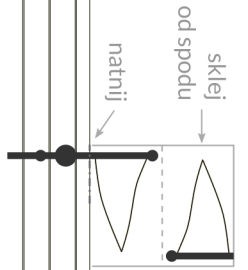
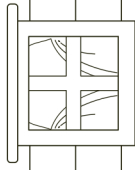
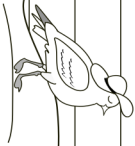


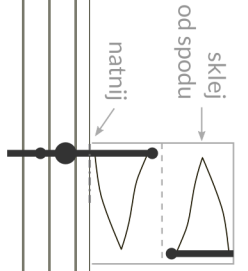
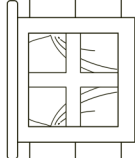
tu sklej



dla Ciebie

*wszystkiego
najlepszego*

tu sklej



☪ Ahoj!



tu sklej