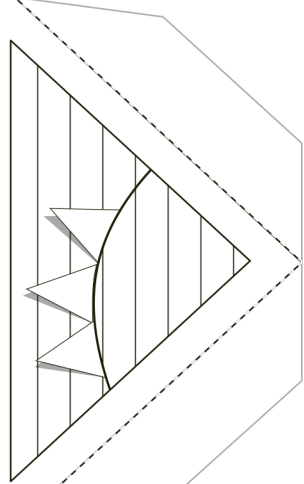
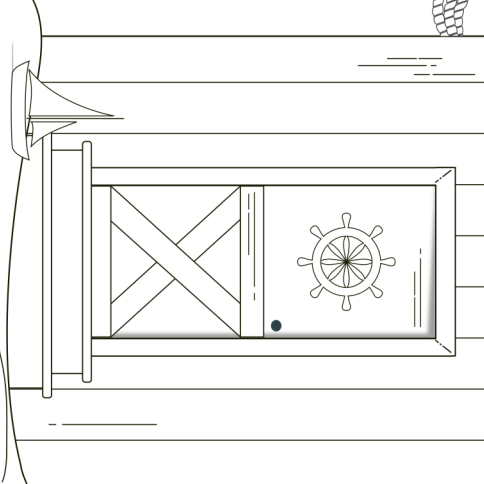
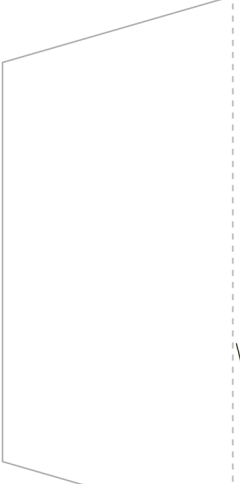
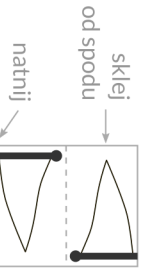
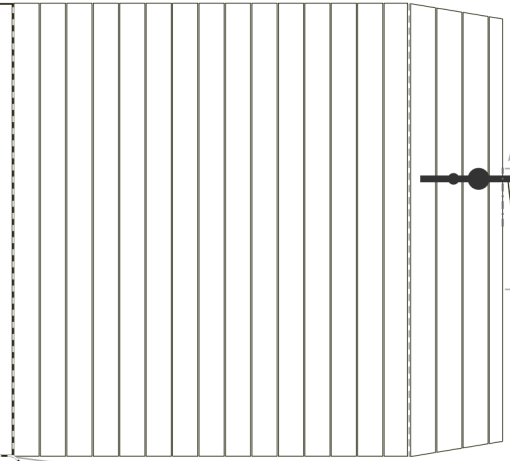
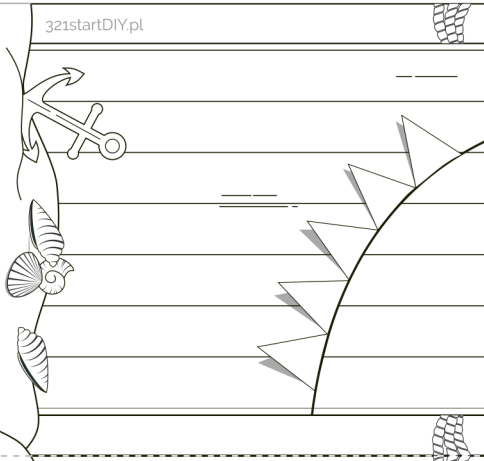


tu sklej

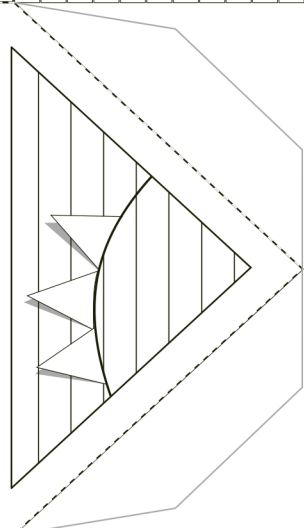
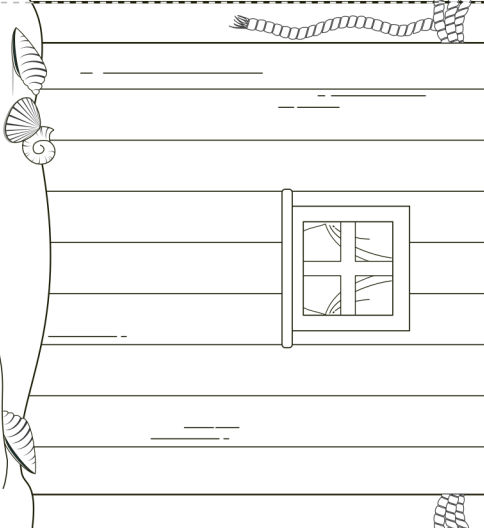
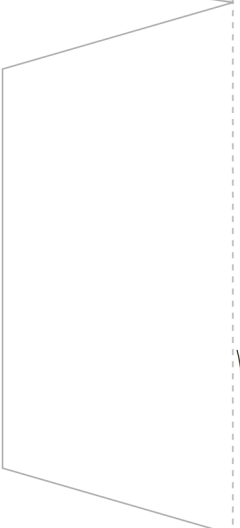
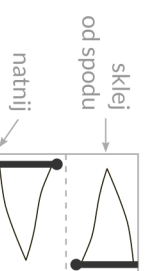
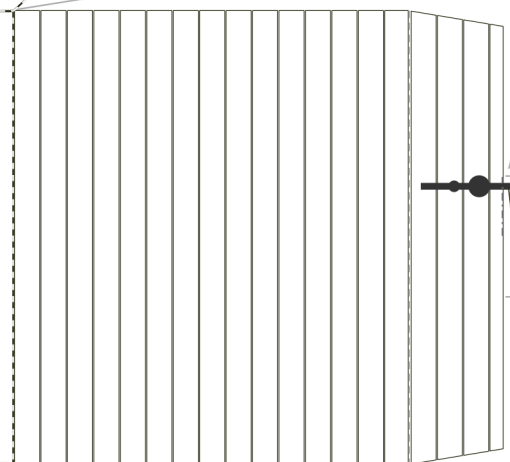
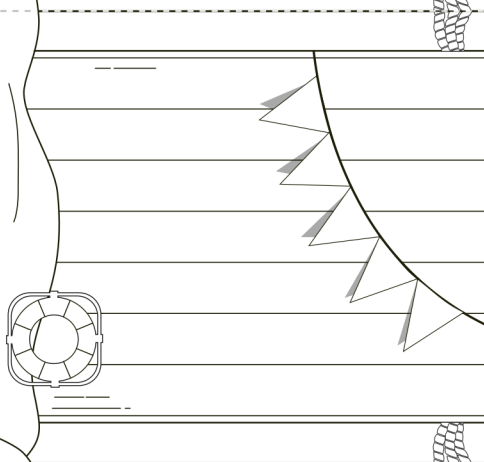


*dla Ciebie*

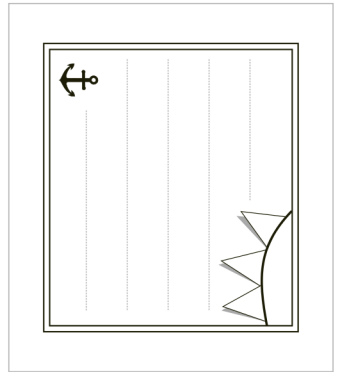
*wszystkiego najlepszego*



tu sklej



*☚ Ahoy!*



tu sklej