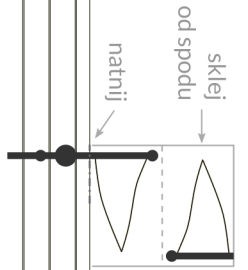
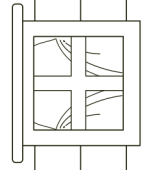
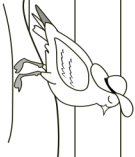


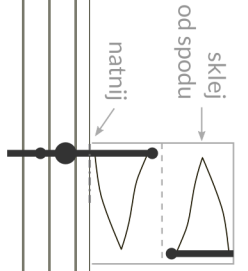
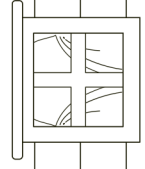
tu sklej



*dla Ciebie*

*wszystkiego  
najlepszego*

tu sklej



*☪️ Ahoj!*



tu sklej