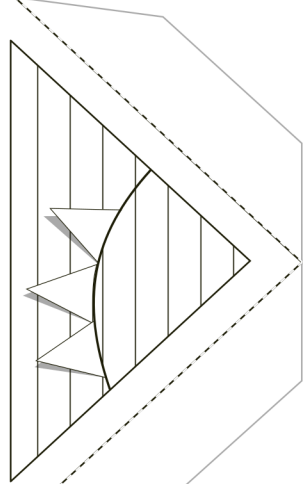
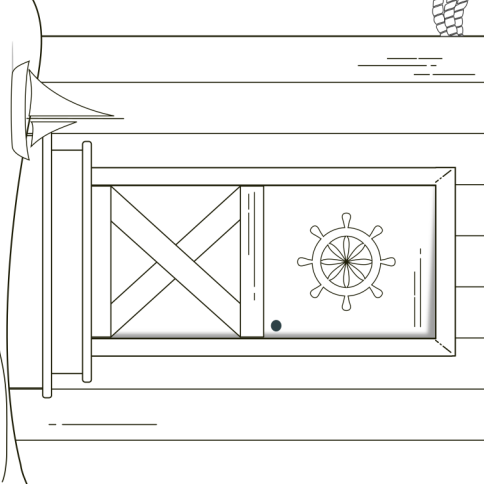
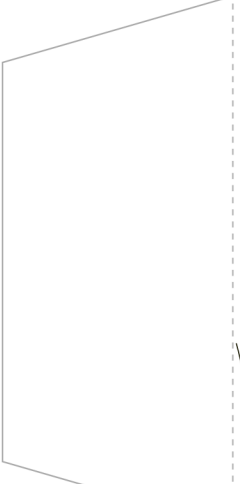
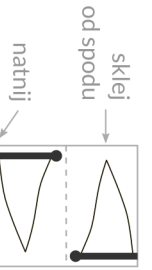
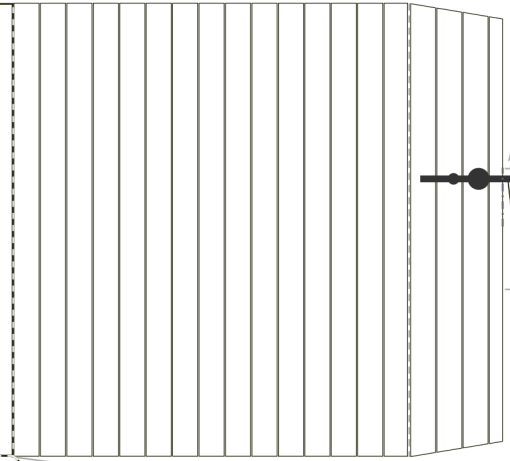
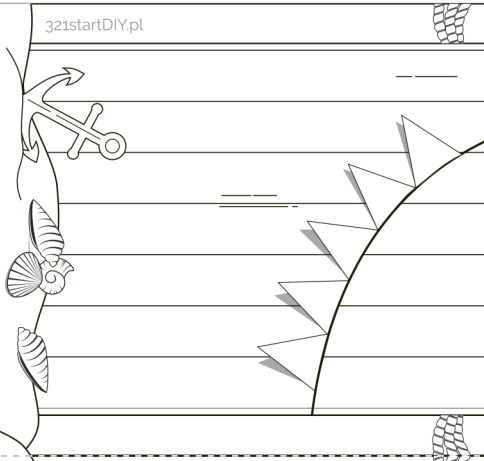
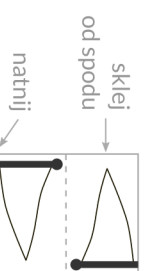
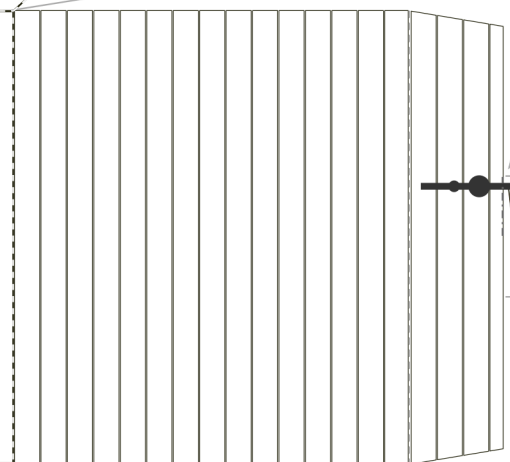
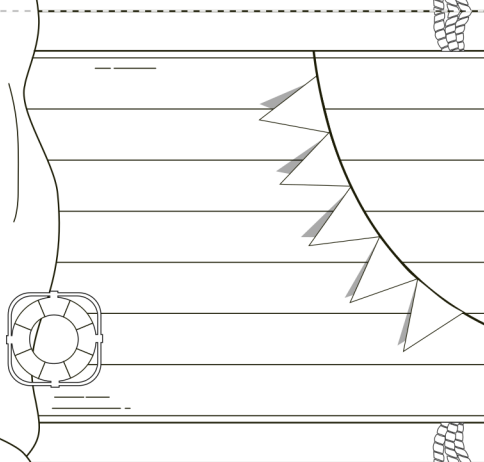
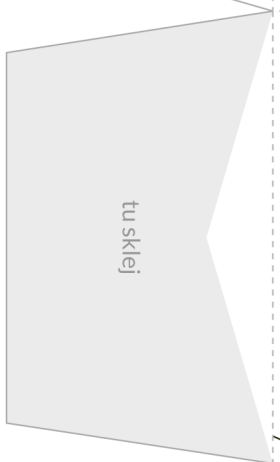


tu sklej

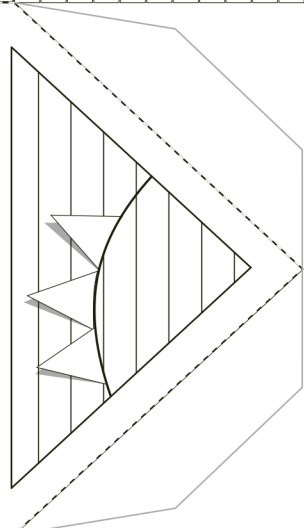
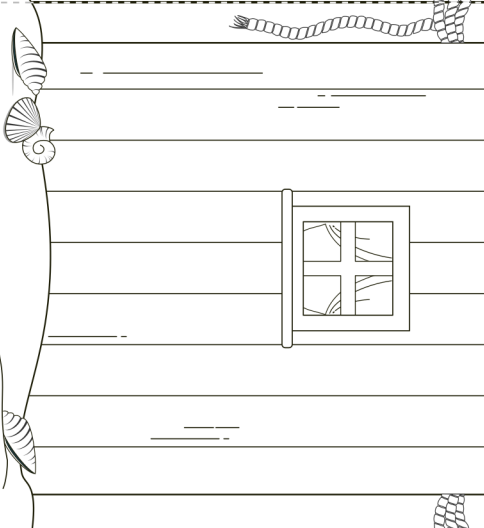
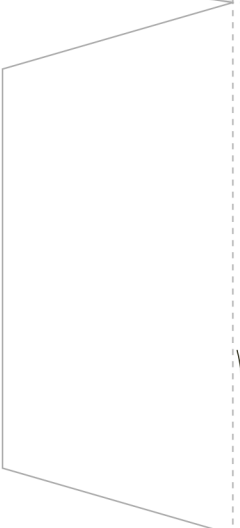


*dla Ciebie*

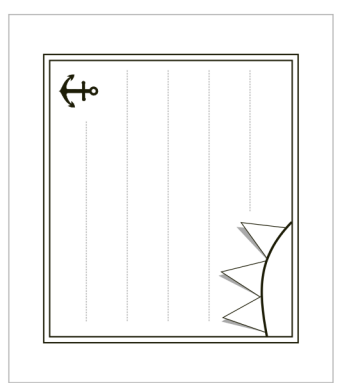
*wszystkiego najlepszego*



tu sklej



*☪ Ahoy!*



tu sklej